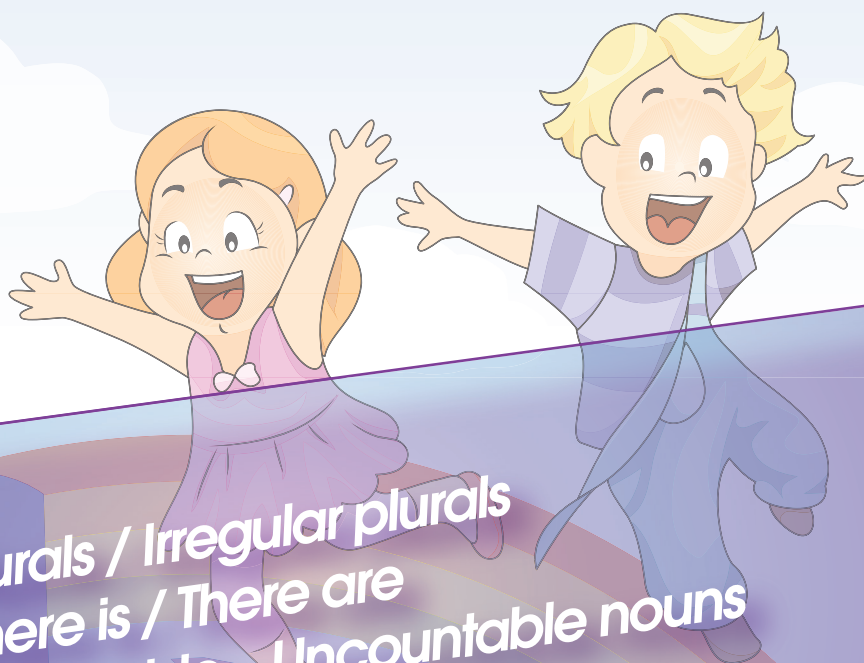


Grammar 2



- 1- Plurals / Irregular plurals
- 2- There is / There are
- 3- Countable - Uncountable nouns
- 4- This - There / That - Those
- 5- Verb to be
- 6- Verb have got
- 7- Possessive pronouns
- 8- Present simple (1)
- 9- Present simple (2) / Prepositions of time
- 10- Present simple VS Present continuous
- 11- Verb "can"
- 12- Question words

Plurals

- * Most nouns form their plural by adding **-s**. e.g one chair – two chairs
- * Nouns ending in **-s, -ss, -ch, -sh, -x, -o** take **-es** in the plural.
e.g bus – buses, dress – dresses, potato – potatoes
- * Nouns ending in **-f, -fe**, drop the **-f** or **-fe** and take **-ves** in the plural, e.g wolf – wolves
- * Nouns ending in a **consonant + y** drop the **-y** and take **-ies** in the plural. e.g baby – babies
But boy – boys

Irregular plurals

singular	Plural	singular	Plural
Man	Men	Mouse	Mice
Woman	Women	Sheep	Sheep
Child	Children	Foot	Feet
Fish	Fish	Tooth	Teeth

Regular



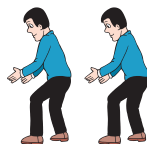
Bus



buses



Person



persons

Irregular



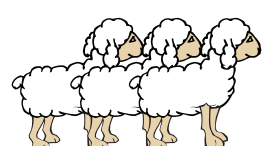
Mouse



mice



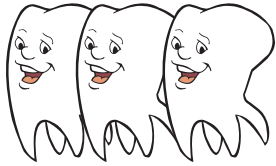
sheep



sheep

Practice

1-Write the plural nouns:



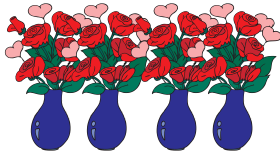
Three



Three



Two



Four



Two



Three



Three



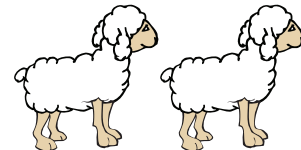
Four



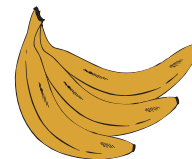
Two

2) look, read and write

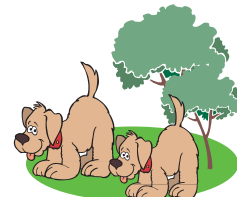
1- There are two



2- I've got three



3- There are two in the garden.



4- There are two



2

There is — there are

	Affirmative		Negative		interrogative
	Long form	short form	Long form	short form	
Singular	There is	There's	There is not	There isn't	Is there?
plural	There are	There're	There are not	There aren't	Are there?

1-We use **there is / there isn't** to say that a person, an animal, a thing or a place exists / doesn't exist.

e,g **There is** a vase on the table.

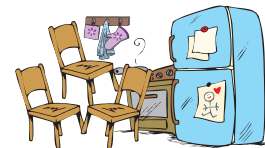


e,g **There isn't** a cat in the garden.



2-We use **there are / there aren't** to say that more than one person, animal, thing or place exists / doesn't exist.

e,g **There are** three chairs in the kitchen.



e,g **There aren't** two hotels in green street.



Short answers

Are there two hotels in green street?

yes, there are.

no, there aren't.

Practice

1) Answer the following questions:

1-Is there a dog in the garden?

.....



2-How many books are there on the chair ?

there are



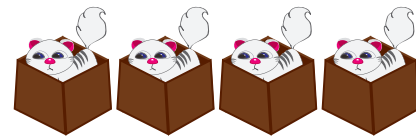
3- Are there three boys in the class?

.....



4- How many cats are there in the basket?

there are



2) Negate the following sentences:

1- There is a car in the street.

.....

2- There are three apples in the plate.

.....

3- There is a big door in the room.

.....

4- There are three rooms in the house.

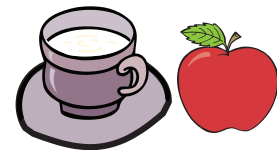
.....

3

Countable and uncountable

- **Countable nouns** are nouns which can be counted and have a singular and a plural form.
e.g a table – two tables an apple – ten apples
- **Uncountable nouns** are nouns which cannot be counted and they have no plural.
e.g lemonade, cake, tea, jam, milk, soup, etc.
- We use **a / an** with countable nouns in the singular and some with uncountable nouns or countable nouns in the plural.
e.g a pineapple **But** some lemonade, some biscuits
- we use words such as **bottle, can, jar**, etc. with uncountable nouns when we want to take about **quantity**.
e.g a bottle of lemonade, two cans of cola, four jars of jam, etc.

1- **Dalia** has got an apple and some milk.



2- **Dina** has got a cup of tea and two coconuts.



3- **Adel** has got a coke and three bananas.

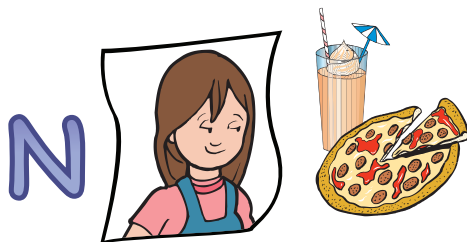
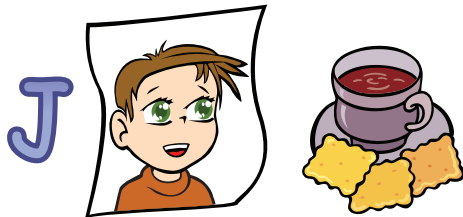


4- **Nabil** has got a pineapple and some juice.



Practice

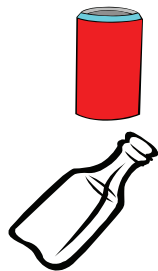
1) look and write



- 1- John has got a and some
- 2- Nada has got a and some
- 3- Suzy has got a and two
- 4- Adam has got a and some

2) match

1- a bottle of



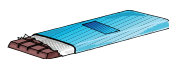
chocolate

2- a jar of



cola

3- a can of



milk

4- a piece of

jam